

Ludwik All in one - dishwasher tablets grapefruit**SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING**

1.1 Product identifier: Ludwik All in one - dishwasher tablets grapefruit

Other means of identification:

Non-applicable

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Relevant uses: Dishwashing detergent

Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet:

GRUPA INCO S.A.
ul. Wspólna 25
00-519 Warszawa - Mazowieckie - Polska
Phone: +48 22 71 15 900
info.produkty@inco.pl
www.inco.pl

1.4 Emergency telephone number: +48 22 7115900 (7.30-15.30)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.

Eye Irrit. 2: Eye irritation, Category 2, H319

2.2 Label elements:

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Warning



Hazard statements:

Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements:

P101: If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102: Keep out of reach of children.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Supplementary information:

EUH208: Contains Subtilisin. May produce an allergic reaction.

2.3 Other hazards:

Product fails to meet PBT/vPvB criteria

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS **

3.1 Substance:

Non-applicable

3.2 Mixture:

Chemical description: Mixture composed of chemical products

Components:

In accordance with Annex II of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (point 3), the product contains:

** Changes with regards to the previous version

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SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS ** (continued)

Identification	Chemical name/Classification	Concentration
CAS: 497-19-8 EC: 207-838-8 Index: 011-005-00-2 REACH: 01-2119485498-19-XXXX	sodium carbonate⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Warning	ATP CLP00 20 - <25 %
CAS: 15630-89-4 EC: 239-707-6 Index: Non-applicable REACH: 01-2119457268-30-XXXX	Disodium carbonate, compound with hydrogen peroxide (2:3)⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Acute Tox. 4: H302; Eye Dam. 1: H318; Ox. Sol. 2: H272 - Danger	Self-classified 10 - <20 %
CAS: 68439-51-0 EC: Non-applicable Index: Non-applicable REACH: Non-applicable	Alcohols, C12-14, ethoxylated propoxylated⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Aquatic Chronic 3: H412	Self-classified 3 - <5 %
CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4 Index: Non-applicable REACH: 01-2119485031-47-XXXX	Disodium disilicate⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Eye Dam. 1: H318 - Danger	Self-classified 1 - <3 %
CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1 Index: 607-750-00-3 REACH: 01-2119457026-42-XXXX	Citric Acid⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Eye Irrit. 2: H319; STOT SE 3: H335 - Warning	ATP ATP17 1 - <3 %
CAS: 9014-01-1 EC: 232-752-2 Index: 647-012-00-8 REACH: 01-2119480434-38-XXXX	Subtilisin⁽¹⁾ Regulation 1272/2008 Acute Tox. 4: H302; Aquatic Acute 1: H400; Aquatic Chronic 2: H411; Eye Dam. 1: H318; Resp. Sens. 1: H334; Skin Irrit. 2: H315; STOT SE 3: H335 - Danger	Self-classified 0,1 - <1 %

⁽¹⁾ Substances presenting a health or environmental hazard which meet criteria laid down in Regulation (EU) No. 2020/878

To obtain more information on the hazards of the substances consult sections 11, 12 and 16.

Other information:

Identification	Specific concentration limit
Disodium carbonate, compound with hydrogen peroxide (2:3) CAS: 15630-89-4 EC: 239-707-6	% (w/w) >=25: Eye Dam. 1 - H318 7,5<= % (w/w) <25: Eye Irrit. 2 - H319
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	% (w/w) >=10: Eye Dam. 1 - H318 1<= % (w/w) <10: Eye Irrit. 2 - H319

** Changes with regards to the previous version

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures:

The symptoms resulting from intoxication can appear after exposure, therefore, in case of doubt, seek medical attention for direct exposure to the chemical product or persistent discomfort, showing the SDS of this product.

By inhalation:

This product is not classified as hazardous through inhalation. However, in case of intoxication symptoms it is recommended to remove the person affected from the area of exposure, provide clean air and keep at rest. Request medical attention if symptoms persist.

By skin contact:

This product is not classified as hazardous when in contact with the skin. However, in case of skin contact it is recommended to remove contaminated clothes and shoes, rinse the skin or if necessary shower the affected person thoroughly with cold water and neutral soap. In case of serious reaction consult a doctor.

By eye contact:

Rinse eyes thoroughly with lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Do not allow the person affected to rub or close their eyes. If the injured person uses contact lenses, these should be removed unless they are stuck to the eyes, in which case this could cause further damage. In all cases, after cleaning, a doctor should be consulted as quickly as possible with the SDS of the product.

By ingestion/aspiration:

Do not induce vomiting, but if it does happen keep the head down to avoid aspiration. Keep the person affected at rest. Rinse out the mouth and throat, as they may have been affected during ingestion.

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Ludwik All in one - dishwasher tablets grapefruit**SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES (continued)****4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**

Acute and delayed effects are indicated in sections 2 and 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

Non-applicable

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**5.1 Extinguishing media:****Suitable extinguishing media:**

Product is non-flammable under normal conditions of storage, handling and use. Use preferably water.

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

Non-applicable

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:

As a result of combustion or thermal decomposition reactive sub-products are created that can become highly toxic and, consequently, can present a serious health risk.

5.3 Advice for firefighters:

Depending on the magnitude of the fire it may be necessary to use full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Minimum emergency facilities and equipment should be available (fire blankets, portable first aid kit,...) in accordance with Directive 89/654/EC.

Additional provisions:

Act in accordance with the Internal Emergency Plan and the Information Sheets on actions to take after an accident or other emergencies. Eliminate all sources of ignition. In case of fire, cool the storage containers and tanks for products susceptible to combustion, explosion or BLEVE as a result of high temperatures. Avoid spillage of the products used to extinguish the fire into an aqueous medium.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:****For non-emergency personnel:**

Sweep up and shovel product or collect by other means and place in container for reuse (preferred) or disposal

For emergency responders:

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away. See section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Avoid spillage into the aquatic environment as it contains substances potentially dangerous for this. Contain the product absorbed in hermetically sealed containers. In the case of serious spillage into the aquatic environment notify the relevant authority.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

It is recommended:

Sweep up and shovel product or collect by other means and place in container for reuse (preferred) or disposal

6.4 Reference to other sections:

See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**7.1 Precautions for safe handling:**

A.- General precautions for safe use

Comply with the current legislation concerning the prevention of industrial risks with regards manually handling weights. Maintain order, cleanliness and destroy using safe methods (section 6).

B.- Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions

Due to its inflammable nature, the product does not present a fire risk under normal conditions of storage, handling and use.

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SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE (continued)

C.- Technical recommendations on general occupational hygiene

Do not eat or drink during the process, washing hands afterwards with suitable cleaning products.

D.- Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks

Preferably use aspiration for cleaning. Given the danger of the product by inhalation, any cleaning method that involves exposure to the product in this way (sweeping, etc.) is not recommended

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

A.- Technical measures for storage

Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated location

B.- General conditions for storage

Avoid sources of heat, radiation, static electricity and contact with food. For additional information see subsection 10.5

7.3 Specific end use(s):

Except for the instructions already specified it is not necessary to provide any special recommendation regarding the uses of this product.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters:

Substances whose occupational exposure limits have to be monitored in the workplace (European OEL, not country-specific legislation):

Nuisance dust: Inhalable dust 10 mg/m³ // Respirable dust 4 mg/m³

DNEL (Workers):

Identification		Short exposure		Long exposure	
		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local
sodium carbonate CAS: 497-19-8 EC: 207-838-8	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	10 mg/m ³
Disodium carbonate, compound with hydrogen peroxide (2:3) CAS: 15630-89-4 EC: 239-707-6	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	5 mg/m ³
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	318 mg/kg	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	11,21 mg/m ³	Non-applicable

DNEL (General population):

Identification		Short exposure		Long exposure	
		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local
sodium carbonate CAS: 497-19-8 EC: 207-838-8	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	10 mg/m ³	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	1,59 mg/kg	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	159 mg/kg	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	2,39 mg/m ³	Non-applicable
Subtilisin CAS: 9014-01-1 EC: 232-752-2	Oral	3,6 mg/kg	Non-applicable	1,8 mg/kg	Non-applicable
	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable

PNEC:

Identification				
Disodium carbonate, compound with hydrogen peroxide (2:3) CAS: 15630-89-4 EC: 239-707-6	STP	16,24 mg/L	Fresh water	0,035 mg/L
	Soil	Non-applicable	Marine water	0,035 mg/L
	Intermittent	0,035 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	Non-applicable
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	Non-applicable

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SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

Identification				
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	STP	28 mg/L	Fresh water	7,5 mg/L
	Soil	1,47 mg/kg	Marine water	7,5 mg/L
	Intermittent	Non-applicable	Sediment (Fresh water)	29,4 mg/kg
	Oral	0,106 g/kg	Sediment (Marine water)	29,4 mg/kg
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	STP	1000 mg/L	Fresh water	0,44 mg/L
	Soil	33,1 mg/kg	Marine water	0,044 mg/L
	Intermittent	Non-applicable	Sediment (Fresh water)	34,6 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	3,46 mg/kg
Subtilisin CAS: 9014-01-1 EC: 232-752-2	STP	65 mg/L	Fresh water	0,0017 mg/L
	Soil	0,568 mg/kg	Marine water	0,00017 mg/L
	Intermittent	0,0009 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	Non-applicable
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	Non-applicable

8.2 Exposure controls:



A.- Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

As a preventative measure it is recommended to use basic Personal Protective Equipment, with the corresponding <<CE marking>> in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2016/425. For more information on Personal Protective Equipment (storage, use, cleaning, maintenance, class of protection,...) consult the information leaflet provided by the manufacturer. For more information see subsection 7.1. All information contained herein is a recommendation which needs some specification from the labour risk prevention services as it is not known whether the company has additional measures at its disposal.

B.- Respiratory protection



The use of protection equipment will be necessary if a mist forms or if the occupational exposure limits are exceeded.

C.- Specific protection for the hands

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
 Mandatory hand protection	Protective gloves against minor risks			Replace gloves in case of any sign of damage. For prolonged periods of exposure to the product for professional users/industrials, we recommend using CE III gloves in line with standards EN 420:2004+A1:2010 and EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018

As the product is a mixture of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance with total reliability and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.



D.- Eye and face protection

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
 Mandatory face protection	Panoramic glasses against splash/projections.		EN 166:2002 EN ISO 4007:2018	Clean daily and disinfect periodically according to the manufacturer's instructions. Use if there is a risk of splashing.

E.- Body protection

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
	Work clothing			Replace before any evidence of deterioration. For periods of prolonged exposure to the product for professional/industrial users CE III is recommended, in accordance with the regulations in EN ISO 6529:2013, EN ISO 6530:2005, EN ISO 13688:2013, EN 464:1994.
	Anti-slip work shoes		EN ISO 20347:2012	Replace before any evidence of deterioration. For periods of prolonged exposure to the product for professional/industrial users CE III is recommended, in accordance with the regulations in EN ISO 20345:2012 y EN 13832-1:2007

F.- Additional emergency measures

Emergency measure	Standards	Emergency measure	Standards
 Emergency shower	ANSI Z358-1 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011	 Eyewash stations	DIN 12 899 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011

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SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

Environmental exposure controls:

In accordance with the community legislation for the protection of the environment it is recommended to avoid environmental spillage of both the product and its container. For additional information see subsection 7.1.D

Volatile organic compounds:

With regard to Directive 2010/75/EU, this product has the following characteristics:

V.O.C. (Supply):	0 % weight
V.O.C. density at 20 °C:	0 kg/m ³ (0 g/L)
Average carbon number:	Non-applicable
Average molecular weight:	Non-applicable

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

For complete information see the product datasheet.

Appearance:

Physical state at 20 °C:	Solid
Appearance:	Tablets
Colour:	Characteristic
Odour:	Characteristic
Odour threshold:	Non-applicable *

Volatility:

Boiling point at atmospheric pressure:	Non-applicable *
Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Vapour pressure at 50 °C:	Non-applicable *
Evaporation rate at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *

Product description:

Density at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Relative density at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Dynamic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Kinematic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C:	Non-applicable *
Concentration:	Non-applicable *
pH:	10 - 11
Vapour density at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Solubility in water at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Solubility properties:	Water-soluble
Decomposition temperature:	Non-applicable *
Melting point/freezing point:	Non-applicable *

Flammability:

Flash Point:	Non-applicable
Flammability (solid, gas):	Non-applicable *
Autoignition temperature:	400 °C
Lower flammability limit:	Non-applicable *
Upper flammability limit:	Non-applicable *

*Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.

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SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES (continued)

Explosive (Solid):

Lower explosive limit: Non-applicable *

Upper explosive limit: Non-applicable *

Particle characteristics:

Median equivalent diameter: Non-applicable *

9.2 Other information:

Information with regard to physical hazard classes:

Explosive properties: Non-applicable *

Oxidising properties: Non-applicable *

Corrosive to metals: Non-applicable *

Heat of combustion: Non-applicable *

Aerosols-total percentage (by mass) of flammable components: Non-applicable *

Other safety characteristics:

Surface tension at 20 °C: Non-applicable *

Refraction index: Non-applicable *

*Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:

No hazardous reactions are expected because the product is stable under recommended storage conditions. See section 7.

10.2 Chemical stability:

Chemically stable under the indicated conditions of storage, handling and use.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Under the specified conditions, hazardous reactions that lead to excessive temperatures or pressure are not expected.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Applicable for handling and storage at room temperature:

Shock and friction	Contact with air	Increase in temperature	Sunlight	Humidity
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Acids	Water	Oxidising materials	Combustible materials	Others
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Precaution	Avoid alkalis or strong bases

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

See subsection 10.3, 10.4 and 10.5 to find out the specific decomposition products. Depending on the decomposition conditions, complex mixtures of chemical substances can be released: carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide and other organic compounds.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

The experimental information related to the toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

Dangerous health implications:

In case of exposure that is repetitive, prolonged or at concentrations higher than the recommended occupational exposure limits, adverse effects on health may result, depending on the means of exposure:

A- Ingestion (acute effect):

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SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

- Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous for consumption. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it does contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- B- Inhalation (acute effect):
- Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as hazardous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
- C- Contact with the skin and the eyes (acute effect):
- Contact with the skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as hazardous for skin contact. For more information see section 3.
 - Contact with the eyes: Produces eye damage after contact.
- D- CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity to reproduction):
- Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for the effects mentioned. For more information see section 3.
IARC: Talc (3)
 - Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- E- Sensitizing effects:
- Respiratory: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as dangerous with sensitising effects. For more information see section 3.
 - Skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- F- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) - single exposure:
- Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as hazardous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
- G- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure:
- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- H- Aspiration hazard:
- Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.

Other information:

Non-applicable

Specific toxicology information on the substances:

Identification	Acute toxicity		Genus
Disodium carbonate, compound with hydrogen peroxide (2:3) CAS: 15630-89-4 EC: 239-707-6	LD50 oral	1034 mg/kg	Rat
	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
sodium carbonate CAS: 497-19-8 EC: 207-838-8	LD50 oral	2800 mg/kg	Rat
	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	LD50 oral	5400 mg/kg	Rat
	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	LD50 oral	2507 mg/kg	Rat
	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	

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SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

11.2 Information on other hazards:

Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

Other information

Non-applicable

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION **

The experimental information related to the eco-toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

12.1 Toxicity:

Acute toxicity:

Identification	Concentration	Species	Genus
sodium carbonate CAS: 497-19-8 EC: 207-838-8	LC50	740 mg/L (96 h)	Gambusia affinis
	EC50	265 mg/L (48 h)	Daphnia magna
	EC50	Non-applicable	
Alcohols, C12-14, ethoxylated propoxylated CAS: 68439-51-0 EC: Non-applicable	LC50	>10 - 100 mg/L (96 h)	Fish
	EC50	>10 - 100 mg/L (48 h)	Crustacean
	EC50	>10 - 100 mg/L (72 h)	Algae
Disodium disilicate CAS: 13870-28-5 EC: 237-623-4	LC50	Non-applicable	
	EC50	Non-applicable	
	EC50	179 mg/L (72 h)	Scenedesmus subspicatus
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	LC50	1516 mg/L (96 h)	Lepomis macrochirus
	EC50	160 mg/L (48 h)	N/A
	EC50	Non-applicable	Crustacean
Subtilisin CAS: 9014-01-1 EC: 232-752-2	LC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (96 h)	Fish
	EC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (48 h)	Crustacean
	EC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (72 h)	Algae

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Substance-specific information:

Identification	Degradability	Biodegradability
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	BOD5	Non-applicable
	COD	Concentration
	BOD5/COD	Period
		10 mg/L
		28 days
		% Biodegradable
		97 %

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Substance-specific information:

Identification	Bioaccumulation potential
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	BCF
	Pow Log
	Potential
	3
	-1.55
	Low

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Identification	Absorption/desorption	Volatility
Citric Acid CAS: 77-92-9 EC: 201-069-1	Koc	Henry
	Conclusion	Dry soil
	Surface tension	Moist soil
	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
	2,045E-2 N/m (350,93 °C)	Non-applicable

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

Product fails to meet PBT/vPvB criteria

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties:

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

** Changes with regards to the previous version

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SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION ** (continued)

12.7 Other adverse effects:

Not described

** Changes with regards to the previous version

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods:

Code	Description	Waste class (Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014)
20 01 29*	detergents containing hazardous substances	Dangerous

Type of waste (Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014):

HP4 Irritant — skin irritation and eye damage

Waste management (disposal and evaluation):

Consult the authorized waste service manager on the assessment and disposal operations in accordance with Annex 1 and Annex 2 (Directive 2008/98/EC). As under 15 01 (2014/955/EC) of the code and in case the container has been in direct contact with the product, it will be processed the same way as the actual product. Otherwise, it will be processed as non-dangerous residue. Waste should not be disposed of to drains. See paragraph 6.2.

Regulations related to waste management:

In accordance with Annex II of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) the community or state provisions related to waste management are stated

Community legislation: Directive 2008/98/EC, 2014/955/EU, Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Transport of dangerous goods by land:

With regard to ADR 2021 and RID 2021:

- 14.1 UN number or ID number:** Non-applicable
- 14.2 UN proper shipping name:** Non-applicable
- 14.3 Transport hazard class(es):** Non-applicable
Labels: Non-applicable
- 14.4 Packing group:** Non-applicable
- 14.5 Environmental hazards:** No
- 14.6 Special precautions for user**
Special regulations: Non-applicable
Tunnel restriction code: Non-applicable
Physico-Chemical properties: see section 9
Limited quantities: Non-applicable
- 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments:** Non-applicable

Transport of dangerous goods by sea:

With regard to IMDG 40-20:

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SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION (continued)

14.1 UN number or ID number:	Non-applicable
14.2 UN proper shipping name:	Non-applicable
14.3 Transport hazard class(es):	Non-applicable
Labels:	Non-applicable
14.4 Packing group:	Non-applicable
14.5 Marine pollutant:	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special regulations:	Non-applicable
EmS Codes:	
Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9
Limited quantities:	Non-applicable
Segregation group:	Non-applicable
14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments:	Non-applicable

Transport of dangerous goods by air:

With regard to IATA/ICAO 2022:

14.1 UN number or ID number:	Non-applicable
14.2 UN proper shipping name:	Non-applicable
14.3 Transport hazard class(es):	Non-applicable
Labels:	Non-applicable
14.4 Packing group:	Non-applicable
14.5 Environmental hazards:	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9
14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments:	Non-applicable

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

Candidate substances for authorisation under the Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH): Non-applicable
 Substances included in Annex XIV of REACH ("Authorisation List") and sunset date: Non-applicable
 Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009, about substances that deplete the ozone layer: Non-applicable
 Article 95, REGULATION (EU) No 528/2012: Citric Acid (Product-type 2)
 REGULATION (EU) No 649/2012, in relation to the import and export of hazardous chemical products: Non-applicable

Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 on detergents:

In accordance with this regulation the product complies with the following:

The tensoactives contained in this mixture comply with the biodegradability criteria stipulated in Regulation (EC) n°648/2004 on detergents. The information to prove this is available to the relevant authorities of the Member States and will be shown to them by direct request or the request of a detergent manufacturer.

Seveso III:

Non-applicable

Limitations to commercialisation and the use of certain dangerous substances and mixtures (Annex XVII REACH, etc):

- CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE -

Ludwik All in one - dishwasher tablets grapefruit**SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION (continued)**

Non-applicable

Specific provisions in terms of protecting people or the environment:

It is recommended to use the information included in this safety data sheet as a basis for conducting workplace-specific risk assessments in order to establish the necessary risk prevention measures for the handling, use, storage and disposal of this product.

Other legislation:

The product could be affected by sectorial legislation

- Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 November 2009 on cosmetic products
- Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 March 2004 on detergents
- Commission Regulation (EC) No 907/2006 of 20 June 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council on detergents, in order to adapt Annexes III and VII
- Commission Regulation (EC) No 551/2009 of 25 June 2009 amending Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council on detergents, in order to adapt Annexes V and VI thereto (surfactant derogation)

15.2 Chemical safety assessment:

The supplier has not carried out evaluation of chemical safety.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**Legislation related to safety data sheets:**

The SDS shall be supplied in an official language of the country where the product is placed on the market. This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with ANNEX II-Guide to the compilation of safety data sheets of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878).

Modifications related to the previous Safety Data Sheet which concerns the ways of managing risks.:

COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878
SECTION 3, SECTION 12

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 2:

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 3:

The phrases indicated do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to the individual components which appear in section 3

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Acute Tox. 4: H302 - Harmful if swallowed.
Aquatic Acute 1: H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life.
Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Aquatic Chronic 3: H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Eye Dam. 1: H318 - Causes serious eye damage.
Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.
Ox. Sol. 2: H272 - May intensify fire, oxidiser.
Resp. Sens. 1: H334 - May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation.
STOT SE 3: H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.

Advice related to training:

Training is recommended in order to prevent industrial risks for staff using this product and to facilitate their comprehension and interpretation of this safety data sheet, as well as the label on the product.

Principal bibliographical sources:

<http://echa.europa.eu>
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu>

Abbreviations and acronyms:

Ludwik All in one - dishwasher tablets grapefruit**SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION (continued)**

ADR: European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
IMDG: International maritime dangerous goods code
IATA: International Air Transport Association
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation
COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand
BOD5: 5day biochemical oxygen demand
BCF: Bioconcentration factor
LD50: Lethal Dose 50
LC50: Lethal Concentration 50
EC50: Effective concentration 50
LogPOW: Octanolwater partition coefficient
Koc: Partition coefficient of organic carbon
UFI: unique formula identifier
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

Other information:

Classification method:
Eye Irrit 2 - calculation method
Ox. Sol. 2 – tests

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation at European and state level, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product, it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within our awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.

- END OF SAFETY DATA SHEET -